

Development of the Caregiver-Focused Time Use Diary in Korea

The Care Economy and Gender-Sensitive Macroeconomic Modelling for Policy Analysis (GAM) Project

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How Should Care be Defined and Measured...

- ...has been one of the most important questions in the study of care
 - What activities should be considered as care
 - How to measure 'invisible' care such as supervisory and on-call responsibilities for care recipients



To address these issues we develop:

A Caregiver-Focused Time Diary

- To collect more detailed and specific information about what constitute care work and how care work is done
- The diary is combined with stylized questions about the frequency and intensity of care activities

A Brief Introduction of the Fieldwork in Korea

4 Sets of Survey

	Eldercare	Childcare	Sampling Method
Paid Care Worker Survey 600	Provider 300	Provider 300	Purposive sampling
Care Work Family Survey 1,000	Recipient (family provider) 500	Recipient (family provider) 500	Stratified cluster sampling

Qualitative In-depth Interview

• 90 cases, snowball sampling

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Allocation of Samples: Paid Care Worker Survey

Target Sample

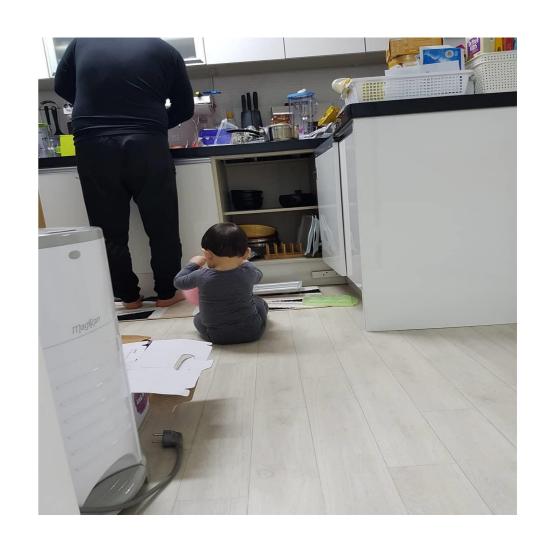
Type of Care Workers			N	Total
	Institution		150	
Elder Care	In-Home		100	300
	Informal		50	
	Institution	Public	50	
	(DayCare			
Childcare	Centre)	Private	50	300
	In-Home (e.g., Babysitter)		100	
	Informal		100	
Total				600

Purpose of Collecting Time Use Diary of Paid Care Workers

- 1) To measure the duration and contents of care work identifying activities that constitute care work
 - In national time use data, time that care workers do for pay is only recorded as "paid work" → challenging to identify what activities are specifically involved with care work.
 - Caring activities are difficult to be distinguished from normal domestic activities (Bittman et al, 2004).
 - Apply separate activity codes for their "paid care activities."
 - Use the activity codes of 2014 Korean National Time Use Survey for the rest of the day → for comparability

- 2) To study the well-being of the paid care workers by recording their full 24 hours of the day
 - The level of unpaid work they provide after work (to whom they provide unpaid care), their rest time, commuting time, sleep, work-life balance, etc.
- 3) To investigate the context of care work
 - Sequence of care activities, number of different activities (episodes) involved, level of multitasking, timing of care work, working environment (whether taking care of the recipient alone, for example), level of 'passive care'

- 4) To address the issues of PASSIVE CARE
 - "Childcare is not just a set of activities. It is also a state of mind" (Budig and Folbre, 2004:59).
 - Passive care: caring for the care recipient without active involvement (e.g., monitoring, childminding, being there).
 - → Difficult to capture, yet a crucial part of care work



Then by how?

- One method is to collect the concurrent activity (we do this, too).
- Provide examples of passive care, so the interviewers can make efforts to ask questions about passive care activities
- Yet this may not be sufficient, and also, and caregivers may not recognize they are providing passive care.

In Addition,

We collect the information on the location of the care recipient.

- Where was the care recipient?
 - 1) In the same house/place, within the sight,
 - 2) In the same house/place, outside of the sight,
 - 3) Not in the same house/place)

	Primary activity	Concurrent activity	Location of the Recipient
15:00	Folding clothes	Listening to radio	Within the sight
15:10	Folding clothes	Supervising	Within the sight

Date:2	/	™ Weekday		43AM3-3103AM3
?	?	?	?	?
?	1. Main Activity ?	2. Secondary Activity 2	3. Where was the care recipient?	4. Who was with you in the same place?
	Record@espondent's@main@activity@n@10@minute@ntervals.@@@activity@related@activity@related@to@tarework,@please@record@a@specific@activity@from@the@tare@activity@tard.@activity@tard.@activity@activ	Record frespondent was? engaging in another activity? simultaneously.? *In the case of activity related? to carework, please record a? specific activity from the care? activity card.?	1. In same shouse / place, ? within sight? ? 2. In same shouse / place, ? outside of sight? ? 3. In same? house / place?	1. Alone?? 2. Care decipient's damily? 3. Other paid caregiver? 4. Respondent's wn? child/children? 5. Respondent's wnspouse? 6. Other person despondent? knows?
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Fieldwork Procedure : Training and instructions for the interviewers

Interviewer trainings in Gallup's local branches



	1. 주로 한 행동	2. 동시에 한 행동	3. 돌봄대상자의 위치	4.함께 있었던 사람
	주된 행동을 10분 간격으로 기입합니다. * 돌봄행동의 경우 돌봄활동 카드를 참조하여 특히 자세히 기술해 주시기 부탁드립니다.	동시에 다른 행동을 한 경우 기입합니다. * 돌봄행동의 경우 돌봄활동 카드를 참조하여 특히 자세히 기술해 주시기 부탁드립니다.	1. 같은 장소(집) 안, 응답자 시야 안 2. 같은 장소(집) 안, 응답자 시야 밖 3. 응답자와 다른 장소	 혼자 돌봄대상자의 가족 본인 이외의 유급 돌봄제공자 응답자 본인의 자녀 응답자 본인의 배우자 기타 아는 사람
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